PRATT

.

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF DELAWARE

IN RE ADAMS GOLF, INC. Consolidated

C.A. Wo 99-371 KAJ

SECURITIES LITIGATION Class Action

The Pury Trial Demanded

APRIL 27, 2006 9:00 O'CLOCK A M

The Deposition of <u>GREG PRATT</u>, taken before Ernest Kuemmel, CSR(A), Examiner, pursuant to Rules 203, 728, 204(1) of the Court of Queen's Bench of Alberta at the offices of Michael C. Dunkley, Calgary, Alberta, on the 27th day of April, A.D. 2006.

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#### GREG PRATT, sworn

Examined by Ms. Fox

Examined by Ms. Reed

Re-examined by Ms. Fox

Re-examined by Ms. Reed

Further examined by Ms. Fox

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#### <u>APPEARANCES</u>

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and

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(With the exception of the underwriters)

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OFFICIAL COURT REPORTER:

Kim L. Morosse, CSR(A) RPR

1 GREG PRATT, sworn, examined by Ms. Fox:

2 Q. Can you state your name for the record?

3 A. My name is Greg Pratt.

4 Q. And where do you live?

A. I live in Calgary, Alberta, Canada.

Q. When did you start with Mackenzie?

7 **A. In 1994**.

5

13

16

Q. What was Mackenzle?

A. WDC Mackenzie Distributors was a golf

10 distributor based out of Calgary.

 $Q_{\rm s}$  By the spring of 1998, what was your

12 position with Mackenzie?

A. I was the national sales manager.

14 Q. What were your duties as national sales

15 manager?

A. My duties were overseeing the sales

17 force and purchasing of some of the product within

18 the wholesale division.

19 Q. What was Mackenzie's relationship with

20 Adams Golf in 1998?

21 A. We were the exclusive Canadian

22 distributor of Adams product within the Canadian

23 market.

Q. What exactly did that mean?

25 A. That meant that we were the sole holder

- A. To the best of my recollection, I spoke 2 with Mark Gonsalves because he was our contact, and it was really just to bring it to his attention because this was the beginning of the process.
- 5 Q. Do you remember him saying anything to 6 you?
- 7 A. There wasn't a great deal of concern at 8 the time.
- 9 Q. Who was Mark Gonsalves?
- 10 A. I don't remember his exact title, but he 11 was the head of their sales and marketing at Adams 12 Golf.
- 1.3 MS. FOX: This will be Exhibit

- 15 **EXHIBIT NO. 6 - TWO-PAGE LETTER** 16 WITH ATTACHED FACSIMILE 17 TRANSMISSION SHEET, DATED APRIL 13, 18 1998, TO CHRIS BEEBE FROM GREG 19 PRATT - MCK00093 TO MCK00095
- 20 Q. MS. FOX: Mr. Pratt, I'm 21 showing you Exhibt 6. What is this?
- 22 A. This is a letter that I wrote April 13, 23 1998, to Chris Beebe, who was a recent hire at 24 Adams Golf, and he was brought in to be the director of international sales. So the letter is

11

- 1 lower price than what we sold the product, expected 2 the product to be retailed in the market.
- 3 Q. Did you speak with any of these
- 4 customers?
- A. Yes. 5
- Q. And what kinds of things were they 6 7 saying to you?
- A. Well, their concern was that this
- 9 product was -- which was arguably the hottest
- 10 product at the time in golf, could be impacted
- 11 seriously because they had seen this happen from
- 12 other manufacturers. And they wanted to know that
- 13 we would address the concern as quickly as 14 possible.
- Q. Can you remember the names of any 15
- 16 accounts that called in those first three weeks?
- A. Yes. Typically we would have got a call 17 18 from Nevada Bob's Calgary store, and also it would
- 19 have been the DiMarco Golf back in Ontario.
- Q. And tell me about Nevada Bob's. Was 20 21 that just one store?
- 22 A. No, there was a chain of stores. So the
- 23 person I was speaking to was speaking on behalf of 24 the chain.
- - Q. Do you know how many stores were in that

10

- 1 to introduce ourselves officially in writing and
- 2 also to welcome him to, as I put it, the exciting
- 3 world of Adams Golf, but also to bring him up to
- 4 speed on what had happened as far as product being
- 5 in Costco, which we were quite concerned about at
- 6 the time.

10

- 7 Q. Look at the third paragraph, starting:
- 8 "Our Adams accounts."
- 9 A. Yes.
  - MS. FOX:
    - Off the record.
- (DISCUSSION OFF THE RECORD) 11
- 12 Q. MS. FOX: Exhibit 6 is a
- 13 three-page document with a fax sheet at the bottom.
- 14 Back to Exhibit 6. On the third
- 15 paragraph, can you tell us what your account
- 16 customers were telling you in their calls in the
- 17 three weeks?
- 18 A. The reaction was immediate from the
- 19 Canadian golf market. As soon as word got around
- 20 that Adams Tight Lies was in Costco, and that we
- 1 were receiving our calls daily, our inside sales
- 2 group was receiving calls daily, concerned about
- 3 that. And obviously the main reason they were
- I concerned was that Costco, being a discount
- 25 retailer, was selling the product at a far less -

1 chain?

25

- 2 A. At this time, that group represented
- 3 about a handful of stores in the Calgary market.
- Q. In this document, the fifth paragraph,
- 5 you mentioned Callaway, Taylor Made and King. Was
- 6 the entire golf market involved in the gray
- 7 marketing problem?
  - A. No, the entire golf market wasn't -
- 9 hadn't been impacted, but some of the larger
- 10 manufacturers had been impacted, and as I stated
- 11 here, they had taken action.
- 12 And Ping, as an example, had done
- 13 serial coding of their product to trace where the
- 14 product had come from. Taylor Made had actually
- 15 sent their sales representatives into the Costco to
- 16 buy the product, to get it out of there, as an
- 17 example.
- 18 Q. Was there a difference between the kind
- 19 of clubs that Costco was selling from Callaway,
- 20 Taylor Made and Ping, and the kind of clubs it was
- 21 selling from Adams Golf?
- A. The reason we were so concerned, as were 22
- 23 our customers so concerned, is that the other
- 24 manufacturers, when they had product in Costco, it
- 25 was older-generation product that had already

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1.3

1 started to be discounted in the market.

The fear that everybody felt in regards to the Adams product, was that our product was first generation. It was in the market now and it was trending up. So the impact was huge in the sense that this could hurt everybody's business.

Q. When you say "it was in the market now, was trending up," can you describe that more fully?

A. From my experience as a retail buyer for a national chain years prior, it is very rare that you get an item that trends as hot as the Adams Tight Lies was trending, and that's — that was the situation we found ourselves in, in the sense that this product was selling so fast, it was hard for us and our customers to stay on top of because it was very popular.

Q. Can you give any examples of things that happened at trade shows? When you made your visits, any examples of showing that Adams Golf was trending high?

21 - A. In regards to the popularity?

22 Q. Yes.

23 A. Typically our trade shows in Canada for

the Canadian Professional Golf Association, we do
 our booking shows the fall prior to delivery, and

15

1 349, those were the accepted prices within the golf2 industry for hard goods, or clubs in this case.

 ${\sf Q}_*$  And what happened when Costco came in?

4 What were they selling it at?

5 A. They were selling the product at 6 \$249.99, so that was obviously of grave concern to 7 our customers and ourselves, that that price that

8 they were selling it at was just above our

9 wholesale.

16

17

10 Q. So that the retailer margins were much 11 decreased once Costco came in?

12 A. The retail margins were in jeopardy, for 13 sure.

Q. And were your customers talking to you 15 about that?

A. Yes.

Q. That was their major concern?

A. They were quite adamant that it was of grave concern to them.

Q. On the second page of this thing, what do you mean by "The perception in the market"?

22 Right on the top there: "Damage to the perception

23 in the market."

A. The Canadian golf market is quite small, in the sense that word travels fast, and this being

14

1 our shows in October, November of '97, we literally

2 had customers running into our booth saying,

3 "There's the club, I have to have it."

It was something that I had never

separate before, and it was -- people were
buying product like I had never seen the quantities
before.

Q. On the fifth paragraph, what was your
wholesale price for graphite Tight Lies? In other
words, what was the price if you bought them from
Adams Golf?

A. The price that we bought them from Adams
Golf? That's two different things. Our wholesale
price that we sold to the --

Q. All right.

15

25

A. The wholesale price that we sold to our customers in Canada was \$235 Canadian for a graphite Tight Lies club.

19 Q. And what was the retail price that your 20 customers would sell it to golfers?

A. The accepted retail in the market was between \$299 and \$349 Canadian.

Q. So how much did each retailer Macon a club that had sold?

A. At that time of those retail of 299 to

16

1 a new product that was trending up very sharply,

2 the perception in the market was very sensitive in

3 the sense that this was -- there could be damage

4 done very quickly to the perception of the Adams

5 product, the Adams company and, of course, to us,

6 Mackenzie Distributors. So that's why there was

7 concern that people wanted this to be addressed

8 right away, as other manufacturers had done.

9 Q. What were your -- were your customers 10 actually comparing you to other manufacturers when 11 they spoke with you?

12 A. All the time because, they wanted to
13 know that we would address the situation, and that
14 was their concern, is that would we do what the
15 other manufacturers had done because they wanted to
16 have this fixed because they were getting

17 complaints from their customers.

Q. Did you make any suggestions in this
letter of what you hoped Adams would do to help you
in the situation?

A. We found that when this became a proble with products being in Costco, that we became students of gray marketing because it was the first time that we had heard about it.

25 So what we did is we talked to

1 other manufacturers as to what they had done. So we found out that Tight Lies or Acushnet Canada, which is one of the largest golf companies in Canada, had a policy set out that they would

5 eventually cut off accounts, authorized accounts 6 that were distributing the product to unauthorized

7 retailers.

8 And there were other companies that 9 were doing different things, like Ping, which was 10 also another large golf manufacturer, serial coded 11 their clubs to trace the product.

12 And as I mentioned before, Taylor 13 Made would sent their sales reps in to buy the 14 product.

15 Q. On the Ping serial coding, can you 16 explain exactly how that would work, what that 17

would mean? 18 A. What they would do is they would serial 19 code each club so then they would also track where 20 that club went to, what retailer it was sold to, so 21 if it showed up in an unauthorized retailer, such 22 as a Costco, by reading that serial code, they 23 could trace as to which retailer sold it through a 24 gray marketer to, in this case, Costco.

A. No, they did not have serial coding at 1 the time.

Q. And Adams didn't have that in place?

3 Q. Did Adams ever buy up all the clubs, all 4 the Costco clubs in Canada?

5 A. No.

6

16

MS. FOX: Next exhibit

7 **EXHIBIT NO. 7 - FACSIMILE** 8 TRANSMISSION SHEET DATED APRIL 14.

9 WITH TWO ATTACHMENTS - ADAMS 009325 10

**TO ADAMS 009327** 

11 Q. MS. FOX: Exhibit 7 is a

12 three-page exhibit. Can you tell us what it is?

13 A. It is a fax from Paul Holford, manager 14 of customer service at Mackenzie Distributors, to

15 Chris Beebe at Adams.

Q. Do you recognize this handwriting?

17 A. Yes, I do.

18 Q. And whose handwriting is it?

19 A. It's Paul Holford's.

20  $Q_{\ast}$  . And who was he -- he was writing to

1 Chris Beebe?

A. Yes. 2

3 Q. Who was Chris Beebe?

A. Chris Beebe was the director of

25 international sales for Adams Golf.

19

1 Q. And was this letter written at your

2 direction?

3

A. Yes.

Q. And did you have knowledge of what he 4

5 was going to say?

6 A. Yes.

Q. Why was he sending this document to

8 Chris Beebe?

9 A. As I mentioned earlier, we became 10 students of the gray market to try and stop this as

11 quickly as possible, and one of the things we found

12 in talking to other companies, golf companies in

13 Canada, was what they had done when this situation

14 arose, and that's why we sent this transshipment

15 re: distribution policy from Acushnet Canada, down

16 to Chris Beebe.

Q. On the first page, it says: "As per our 17 18 discussion." Do you know what the substance of

19 those discussions between Holford and Beebe was?

20 MS REED: Form. MS. FOX:

I'm just asking hlm,

22 does he know.

23 THE WITNESS: Sorry.

24 Q. MS. FOX:

Do you know the

25 substance of the discussions between Holford and

1 Beebe?

21

2 A. The topic was the gray markets and

3 products in Costco.

Q. To your knowledge, did Adams Golf adopt 5 such a policy at the time that Holford sent it down

6 to them, which would have been April 14, 1998?

A. No. No action was taken at the time.

MS. FOX:

We're up to Exhibit

7

**EXHIBIT NO. 8 - ONE-PAGE FAX TO** 

11 GREG PRATT FROM CHRIS BEEBE, DATED

12 APRIL 15, 1998 - MCK00084

Q. MS. FOX:

13 Exhibit 8 is a

14 one-page exhibit. Can you identify what this is?

15 A. This is a fax from Chris Beebe of Adams,

16 to myself.

17 Q. Was it in your files?

A. Yes.

Q. And kept in the ordinary course of

20 business?

18

19

21

A. Yes.

22 Q. In the second paragraph there, did you

23 agree with Beebe's reasoning about buying up all

24 the stock from Costco?

A. No, I didn't.

3

13

21

- Q. What did you hope he would do?
- A. I hoped he would buy -- give us
- 3 authorization to buy the stock from Costco.
  - Q. Why did you hope he would do that?
  - A. With gray market, you don't know if
- 6 there will be a next shipment, so at the time, we
- 7 had hoped that by buying what was in the Costcos,
- 8 would be the end of it.
- 9

2

4

- MS. FOX:
- Next exhibit
- 10 EXHIBIT NO. 9 FACSIMILE
- 11 TRANSMISSION SHEET DATED APRIL 16,
- 12 WITH THREE ATTACHMENTS ADAMS
- 13 009331 TO ADAMS 009335
- 14 Q. MS. FOX:
- Can you tell us what
- 15 Exhibit 9 is?
- 16 A. Exhibit 9 is a fax from Paul Holford,
- 17 manager of customer service at WDC Mackenzie
- 18 Distributors, to Chris Beebe at Adams.
- 19 Q. When was that sent?
- 20 A. That was sent on April 16, 1998.
- Q. Again, do you recognize the handwriting?
- 22 A. Yes
- 23 Q. It's Paul Holford's handwriting?
- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 Q. Dld he send this stuff at your

7

- 1 A. We did that on our own.
  - Q. Why did you do it?
  - A. We needed to -- we needed to support o
- 4 customers, and we wanted to show them that, white
- 5 we sold them other products as well, we wanted to
- 6 show them that our loyalty to them was strong.
- 7 And we needed to send a message to
- 8 them because, at the time, we had not had any
- 9 direction from Adams as to what to do to get that
- 10 product out of Costco.
- 11 O. And this is about three weeks after you
- 12 first spoke with Adams about it?
  - A. Yes.
- 14 Q. Had you lost any customers?
- 15 A. Yes, we had product returned and lots of
- 16 threats.
- 17 Q. So it says 108 pieces were returned or
- 18 cancelled. What do you mean when you say "lots of
- 19 threats"?
- 20 A. Threats from customers along the lines
- 21 of -- at that time of year, a lot of customers
- 22 would have been receiving their spring orders, so
- 23 some had cancelled their spring orders, but also
- 24 threats along the lines of threatening to cancel
- 25 spring orders that were coming in past that date o

- 1 direction?
- A. Yes.
- 3 Q. Did Paul Holford report to you?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. Take a look at the substance of the
- 6 letter. Number 2 talks about affected accounts.
- 7 What were those? Just listing stuff, or what?
- 8 A. This is a list of accounts nation wide
- 9 that we felt at the time were feeling the impact of
- 10 the Costco having the Adams Tight Lies because
- 11 these were accounts that had our Adams clubs.
- 12 Q. Are they all across Canada?
- 13 A. Yes.
- Q. What does this say about the 60-day
- 15 satisfaction rule? What was that? What was the
- 16 60-day satisfaction rule?
- 17 A. The 60-day satisfaction rule was where
- 18 we went out to our customers and asked them for
- 19 their support in giving us 60 days in which we
- 20 would solve this problem. And by doing that, they
- 21 would hold on to the product, and if they weren't
- 22 satisfied within 60 days, we would take the product
- 23 back.
- Q. Did you make that promise to them with
- 25 Adams Golf's support or completely independently?

- 1 repeats after the fact.
- 2 Q. What is the meaning of the map that was
- 3 sent along with this fax?
- A. When we first called down to Adams Golf
- 5 to tell them about product being at Costco, telling
- 6 them at the time there was 52 Costcos in Canada,
- 7 there was not great concern at Adams that 52 stores
- 8 could impact our business.
  - This really is an education to
- 10 Adams people about how the Canadian market works in
- 11 the sense that 52 Costcos does, in fact, cover the
- 12 Canadian market.
- Q. Where is the population of Canada mostly
- 14 gathered?
- 15 A. We are mostly along the 49th parallel,
- 16 the U.S. border.
- 17 Q. Paul Holford mentioned in his letter,
- 18 one last thing about that U.S. border. It's the
- 19 second-to-last paragraph
- 20 A. That was in reference to U.S. consumers
- 21 that came up to Canada, who were members of Cost
- 22 could actually buy the Adams Tight Lies in a
- 23 Canadian Costco store at a reduced price. So
- 24 \$161.85, as he says, is current exchange rates in
- 25 Canada.

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1 And it had a huge impact on the market.

Q. MS FOX: We've looked at your sales in July, and they were significantly down

4 from your sales in June.

What people were publicly aware of 6 the problems of Adams Golf by the time July rolled 7 around?

MS REED: Objection. Form.

9 A. Everybody that had anything to do with

10 Adams Golf in Canada at that time from the

standpoint of our customers were aware. So as soon

as that happened, we made sure that our direct

13 reports, if you will, at Adams Golf, the Chris

14 Beebes, the Mark Consalves and the Barney Adams

15 were aware of this problem, because we were a

16 distributor and it was our job to let them know

when something to this scale was affecting our

18 business.

2

3

4

7

8

16

19 So we -- as you see in the

20 documents, we let them know as soon as we knew that

21 this was happening.

22 MS REED: Listen to the

23 question again. Can you repeat the question?

24 COURT REPORTER - (By reading):

"We've looked at your sales in

July, and they were significantly down from your sales in June.

What people were publicly aware

of the problems of Adams Golf by the time July rolled around?"

5 6 MS. REED:

Same objection.

Q. MS. FOX:

I'm talking about who in the general public would have been aware?

9 A. The golfing public. It was obvious that

10 a lot of people knew because a lot of product was moving through Costco, so word travels fast in the

12 golf industry, within the industry and also within

1.3 the golfing public. That's why they were selling a

lot of product at the discount retailer.

15 **EXHIBIT NO. 17 - ONE-PAGE JANUARY** 

4, 1999 CORRESPONDENCE TO ADAMS

17 RETAILER FROM BARNEY ADAMS AND CHIP

18 **BREWER - MCK00026** 

19 Q. MS. FOX: Mr. Pratt, can you

20 identify Exhibit 17?

٦1 A. Yes. This is a letter dated January

4th, 1999, that came from Barney Adams and Chip

3 Brewer, who was the senior vice president of sales

24 and marketing, to Adams retailers. 25

When did Chip Brewer get involved in

1 these issues? Do you know?

2 A. I'm not clear on the date as to when he 3 got involved.

Q. In the beginning, in April, was he the 4

5 chief person you were dealing with?

A. My understanding is, I don't believe

Chip Brewer was in Adams Golf until later in 1998. 7

Q. Was this letter sent to your customers?

A. Yes.

10 Q. Did you request that it be sent to your

11 customers?

б

9

13

12 A. Yes.

Q. And why did you want them to get it?

A. It's one thing to get a letter from the 14

15 Canadian distributor, but we knew it would have

greater impact if it came from the principals; in

17 this case, the head of Adams Golf. And Barney

18 had -- at that time, had a presence in the market

19 and, for something this grave, it would have been

20 positive for us to -- for our retailers to receive

21 something from him.

22 Q. When you said "Barney had a presence in

23 the market," what -- why did Barney have a presence

24 in the market?

25 A. Barney had a presence in the market

1 because he had come up with this Tight Lies Fairway

2 Wood that was, in many ways, changed a part of the

3 game. And he found a niche at the time, and he not

4 only found -- invented this product, but just the

5 way he also marketed through the infomercial, in

6 many ways changed a lot of the way golf was

7 marketed.

Q. Can you explain what you mean when you

9 say "marketed through the infomercial"?

10 A. If you look at our sales from the fall

11 of 1997, from the moment that the infomercial on

12 the Adams Tight Lies hit the Golf Channel, which at

13 the time was more widely distributed in Canada than

14 it is in the United States, our sales were impacted

15 immediately. Actually, I believe it was over 70

16 percent of my whole -- the wholesale department's

17 sales came from that day the infomercial hit, to

18 the end of calendar year. And it was -- that is

19 just - that's not normal in golf business.

20 So while infomercials are all over

21 the TV now, his way of marketing through that

22 infomercial, in many ways, was one of the first and

23 most popular.

24 Q. Did Barney Adams himself show up on the

25 infomercial?

A. Yes.

2

Q. Can you describe it at all?

A. I don't know if he was in the first one.

3 4 I know they did some - they redid it a little bit

5 later on and he was in there. And he would be --

6 if I recall, he was with Hank Haney, who was a

7 leading golf instructor, talking about the product,

8 and because of the great success of this product

9 and -- he came to have a great presence in the golf

10 business and, from that moment on, was quite often

quoted in regards to anything in the golf business,

12 trends or whatever.

Can we just stop for MS FOX: 13

14 a minute.

16

(BRIEF ADJOURNMENT) 15

> We mentioned some Q. MS. FOX:

17 terms which were not completely clear:

"Transshipment," "parallel shipment" and "gray

marketing." Could you go through what those things

mean to you in this context? 20

A. Well, when this whole situation started, 21

22 we didn't know what gray marketing, as we've come

23 to call it, what it was, so it started to take on

24 different names like parallel exporter,

25 transshipment, and slowly we just all accepted it

A. I took that to mean that he was

2 concerned about the gray market or Costco situr

3 and wanted to protect Adams' reputation in the

4 marketplace, in Canada and in other places.

Q. We talked before a little about the

6 amount of time that your company expended chasing

7 after the gray marketing. Can you give any

8 statement of amounts of time?

A. No, that would be tough for me to

10 quantify, but suffice it to say that it was a

11 significant amount of time because, tied in with

this increase in sales, what we did is we moved our

13 outside sales force from commission to salary, on

14 the basis that sales would continue to rise. It

15 was a big move for a small distributor.

And we also enlarged our inside

17 sales force who did the day-to-day calling of

18 accounts. So unlike a lot of Canadian golf distributors, we actually had a duo sales force,

20 and a lot of their time and when this problem

21 started, was spent on handling complaints,

22 addressing concerns, the stress that went with it,

23 and that was inside our office and out in the

24 field. And it was very time consuming. As far as

25 what it cost, I couldn't tell you.

1 as gray marketing, but that's what they settled on.

2 They all meant, to us, the same thing.

Q. When Beebe first visited Mackenzie, do

4 you remember the substance of those conversations?

A. Well, the timing of his first visit was 6 right after the clubs had hit Costco in Canada, so

7 much of our discussion was about the clubs being in

8 Costco, definitely; and obviously him being new to

9 Adams, there were other topics that we wanted to

10 talk about because, at the time, the information

11 that he relayed to us was the business that we were 12 doing, is we were the largest account that Adams

13 had, period, including accounts in the United

14 States and internationally. So obviously he wanted

15 to come up and become more familiar with our

16 business.

21

Q. Let's go back to Exhibit 10, right in 17

18 the first paragraph of Exhibit 10. Exhibit 10 is

19 the June 8 letter from Chris Beebe to you and Dave

20 Brown and Ryan Magnussen.

What was your understanding of

22 Barney's statement, that he said:

23 "We should do what has to be done

24 to keep our sales strong and our

25 reputation."

You spoke about the meeting at the

2 airport when Gonsalves flew up here. Who else was

3 at that meeting?

16

A. Myself, Ryan Magnussen and David Brown.

I think my question may have been

6 unclear before, so I want you to repeat yourself, 7 probably.

Can you explain the effect of the

9 existence of Adams clubs in Costco on retailer

10 margins, on the margins at the retail?

MS REED:

Objection to form.

A. Well, our regular retail customers who 12

13 we sold to, their margins were grossly affected by

14 the product being at Costco, because their price

15 was lower, and now the price matching strategy,

16 they had to actually -- that was the beginning of

17 the lowering of their retails, so the margins for

18 the Adams Tight Lies clubs in the market to our

19 retailers came down.

Q. MS FOX:

Did you lose any

21 customers because of the lower retail margins?

A. Our day-to-day struggle was to try and 22

23 maintain business, and it was a very stressful

24 time, to say the least, in trying to maintain our

20

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- Q. Did Lion Golf have the same popularity
- 2 that Adams Golf had?
  - A. No.

3

5

- 4 Q. Why not?
  - A. The thing about Adams clubs,
- 6 specifically the Tight Lies, was that it was
- 7 something new to golf, and Lion Golf was kind of
- 8 the same of what was already out there. It wasn't
- 9 a brand name at the time.
- 10 Q. Now, how many retailers did WDC
- 11 Mackenzie distribute to?
- 12 A. Well, by having exclusive Canadian
- 13 rights, there was -- I don't remember the exact
- 14 amount of retailers we had right across the
- 15 country. That would be a combination of the green
- 16 grass and of the pro shops and of the retail
- 17 stores. I believe there was 1,400 golf courses in
- 8 Canada, and there was about 100 retail shops in the
- 19 country, and I'm going off memory.
- 20 Q. I have a document, and I need to find
- 21 it, where I'm seeing there were 400 Adams accounts,
- 22 but out of the total of 2,200 golf accounts that WC
- 23 had Does that sound right?
  - A. I think the maximum potential is 2,200.
- Q. But does 400 accounts sound right for

6

- 1 to Adams, with an infomercial, and it did very
- 3 Q. Did it have -- I'm not a golfer. Did it
- 4 have a similar design, like club face, that Adams
- 5 Golf did?
- A. It did. It had a similar design, It
- 7 was in the fairway wood category, and it had a
- 8 shallow face, similar to the Tight Lies design.
- 9 Q. So when you were talking about Barney 10 Adams being the inventor of Adams Golf, sort of
- 11 changing golf in that way, was it that shallow
- 12 face?
- A. I think the niche that Barney found was,
- 14 while golf is predominantly a male sport, men were
- 15 reluctant to use fairway woods, and the acceptance
- 16 of his shallow-faced fairway wood, opened up
- 17 business in -- a niche of the business that hadn't
- 18 been exploited to that extent before.
- Q. With your retail experience in the past,
- 20 when someone gets in a niche, do competitors later
- 21 on come in and try to get into that niche market as
- 22 well?

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- 23 A. Yes.
- O. Was that what happened with Orlimar?
  - A. Yes.

- 1 Adams accounts?
- 2. A. That number sounds like it could be
- 3 correct.

24

- 4 Q. Tell me, who were the competitors of
- 5 Adams Golf in the industry?
- 6 A. The competitors of Adams Golf was any
- 7 other golf manufacturer out there.
- 8 Q. And who were the primary golf 9 manufacturers?
- 10 A. The primary major golf manufacturers
- 11 would have been the Callaway, Ping, Titleist,
- 12 Taylor Made.
- Q. Are there any other major competitors of
- 14 Adams Golf?
- 15 A. Orlimar became a major competitor of
- 16 Adams Golf. It wasn't in the beginning in 1998.
- 17 It wasn't even on the radar screen from the
- 18 standpoint of a competitor. They were in the golf
- 19 business, but their product hadn't reached the
- 20 popularity that -- of the Tight Lies.
- 21 Q. Did Orlimar become popular later on?
- 22 A. Very.
- 23 Q. Could you describe that popularity for
- 24 me?
- 25 A. Orlimar marketed their product similar

- 1 Q. Were any other club manufacturers doing
- 2 that?
  - A. Yes.
- 4 Q. I'd like to look at some of these
- 5 documents that Ms. Fox went through. You started
- 6 out by saying that when Adams Golf clubs showed up
- 7 at Costco, that you had spoken with Mark Gonsalves.
- 7 ac coseco, mae you had spokely with Flank consulve.
- 8 Do you remember about when that
- 9 first conversation happened with Mark?
- A. It would have been probably immediately,
- 11 because of the concern.
- 12 Q. Okay, so that would probably be, if we
- 13 look at Exhibit 5, which is the first one we looked
- 14 at, would it probably be contemporaneous with that
- 15 last week In March?
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 Q. After you spoke with Mark Gonsalves, I
- 18 noticed in the documents that your communications
- 19 sort of switched to Chris Beebe?
- 20 A. Yes.
  - Q. Was that because Chris Beebe had come to
- 22 the company and then taken over the international
- 23 segment of Adams Golf's business?
- 24 A. Yes.
- Q. I'm going to try to go chronologically

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### GREG PRATT - April 27, 26

the page "... has not received much product to date, this pricing has done some short-term damage to the

perception in the market." 4

Is it an accurate statement that at 6 that time, Costco had not received much product to 7 date?

8 A. They hadn't received much product to date, but the damage was being done.

Q. Yes, and so in your statement, you say 10 11 that they had done some short-term damage. Is that 12 an accurate statement as well?

A. Yes.

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14 Q. In the next paragraph, the second 15 sentence, you say:

16 "While they all agree that this is

the hottest club in the market, they are uncomfortable with

Costco's retail being only \$15 more

20 than their wholesale "

21 So let's take that in pieces. So

22 did everyone agree that Adams Golf was the hottest

23 club in the market at the time?

> A. For the most part, yes. The majority of our accounts agreed that that was the hottest club

an order of 1,500 clubs going to

2 the one store account."

Do you recall that being the case?

A. That he stopped that order?

5 Q. Yes.

A. Yes, I do.

7 Q. And what was your recollection of that

8 incident, or that event?

A. I remember him calling us to say he had, 9 10 as he put it, grabbed the order off the fax. And 11 we were quite delighted that hopefully this was the

12 beginning of the end.

Q. Did you have any way of knowing whether 13

14 it was going to be the beginning of the end? 15

A. No.

Q. King Par in Flint, Michigan, based on 16

17 Exhibit 18 that I have shown you earlier, was a

18 source of gray marketing at Callaway and Taylor

19 Made Is that accurate?

A. We believed it to be.

Q. So there was a genuine hope that if you

22 had found the source of the gray market here, that

23 the gray marketing would stop?

A. That was our hope.

25 Q. And then one other thing I want to go

1 in the golf market.

Q. Then later on in this paragraph, you 3 mention -- the second-to-last sentence, you say: "We have asked them to give us 60 days."

A. Yes.

6 Q. So you'd asked the retailers, who were 7 upset about this problem, give us 60 days and we 8 will figure out what we're going to do?

A. Yes.

Q. And the date of this is April 13th, 10

11 1998?

A. Yes.

Q. So by June 13th, 1998, you told the 13 14 retailers, we will have figured out what we're 15 going to do with this?

16 A. That was the hope on our part and that's 17 the action we took on our own, is to basically buy 18 ourselves some time because the next 60 days took 19 us through a lot of the busy golf season, so that 20 was our thinking, that hopefully they would stand L by us. 2

Q. Second to the last paragraph, you're addressing Chris Beebe here, and you say:

4 "Your quick action on the order for 25 King Par in Flint, Michigan stopped

76

1 through with this letter, in that same paragraph on

2 King Par, it says:

3 "Ping was able to control this

4 problem when they started to serial 5 code their clubs."

6

Do you remember that to be the

7 case?

9

8 A. In regards to Ping?

Q. Yes.

10 A. Our perception of Ping was that they --11 because of the serial coding of the clubs, in our

12 research in talking with them, that's the reason

13 they felt as to why they didn't have the gray

14 market problem.

15 Q. So if a company serial coded their 16 clubs, then they could anticipate, based on the

17 history with Ping, that could stop the gray

18 marketing?

19 A. It could if your system was good in 20 recording and tracking the numbers. That was the

21 key. And easier said than done when you're

22 manufacturing the number of clubs that they're

23 manufacturing.

24 Q. Let's turn to Exhibit 8 that we've gone 25 over earlier. It's Bate stamped MCK84, and it's

Case 1:99-cv-00371-GMS

place in case this occurs again, as 1 2 several other major companies.

Callaway, Ping and Taylor Made,

have all reacted to similar

problems by buying back the Costco

stock or helping pros match the

Costco pricing."

Do you have any recollections of

discussions about having a plan in place? 9

10 A. Well, that was the thought all along in 11 the sense that from talking to other manufacturers,

12 that this could have been again -- happen again 13 with more orders. So there was some discussion

14 about what should we do.

15 Q. And so the two options that, at least. 16 were discussed here, were you could either buy back

the Costco stock or help the pros match the Costco 17

pricina? 18

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A. Yes.

20 Q. Let me ask you about Costco. We talked

about that Costco sells things cheaper than the 21

golf pros were selling them? 22

23 A. Yes.

Q. So if Costco is selling things cheaper 24

15 than the golf pros are selling them, do they sell

83

1 the gray marketers got their hands on more product.

Q. Do you recall when it increased

3 significantly?

2

A. This thing heated up pretty quick from 5 this point on, through the busy part of the golf

6 season. So from between then, and the peak of our

7 golf season is Father's Day for retail sales, so it

8 increased significantly from that time.

Q. So between the end of April, so May to 10 Father's Day, which is mid June, the Costco

11 inventory increased?

12

A. Yes.

O. Tell me a little bit, since I'm not a 13

14 golfer, about the golfing season. When is the sort

15 of hot golf time, high sales, and when is the slow

16 golf time or slow golf sales?

17 A. It's different in every country, and

18 because we have our four different seasons in

19 Canada, our season -- typically the retail stores

20 and the pro shops at the golf courses will receive

21 their spring shipments in anywhere from the end of

22 February to the middle of April. And the sales

23 will be - will grow up to Father's Day, and quite

24 often Father's Day can be significant.

25 Q. And then what happens after Father's

1 faster?

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2 A. Typically a retail, if somebody is 3 selling a popular product at a lower retail, they 4 will sell faster.

5 Q. So do you think Costco had a quick or a

slow sellthrough of Adams Golf clubs? 7

MS. FOX: MS REED: If you know. Absolutely.

q A. Best of my recollection, at first it

wasn't that fast because it took awhile for word to 10

get around, and as they got more product into all

12 the stores, it started to sell faster.

13 O. MS REED:

But as of your

meeting with Chris Beebe at the end of April, the

15 feeling was that, at that time, most Costcos were

16 out of the product?

A. That was the hope.

Q. Had you been tracking the product at

19 Costco?

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18

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A. Yes.

Q. And at that time, were Costcos filled

2 with Adams Golf clubs or were they mostly out of

١3 Adams Golf clubs?

A. Initially the Costco stock was not that :4 1 25 high, but it increased significantly as obviously

1 Day?

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A. The sales are still strong for the golf

3 season. It spikes, if you will, at Father's Day,

4 but sales are still strong through the golf season,

5 and especially strong for trending products.

Q. What is the golf season?

A. Our golf season typically in Canada is

8 about the middle to -- actually the third week in

9 April to end of September, but at retail, with a

10 lot of our golfers travelling to the United States,

11 the retail is strong throughout the year.

12 So tell me about retail versus.

13 wholesale.

A. It's -- sorry, when I call it retail, I

15 mean like the non-courses, or cement shops, as we

16 used to call them. So there's your pro shops,

17 which are your green grass, and then there is your

18 retail, which is like your cement shops, which are

19 not on golf courses. So when I refer to retail, I

20 really just mean the non-course shops.

Q. What are some examples of those?

22 A. It would be your Nevada Bob's and a lot

23 of independent stores throughout the country.

24 There's Pro Golf.

Q. So retail would even be strong through

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1 that they want to know how does that impact me immediately.

While they were pleased, they wanted to know the problem had been resolved. So 5 it was a short-term positive.

- Q. Let's talk about the price matching. I 7 guess I sort of skipped that whole thing. Were the 8 retailers happy to hear about the price matching?
- A. It was mixed feelings. They were happy 9 10 that something was being done, even though it had 11 taken a little while. The price matching, while it 12 was a solution, if you will, it was -- it made them 13 uncomfortable because now their regular customers 14 who came in, they couldn't really talk to them 15 about this price matching strategy until they 16 brought it up. So they were pleased that something 17 was being done, but they were still concerned that 18 this wasn't the complete answer.
- 19 Q. In your early correspondence with Chris, 20 you had mentioned you could either price match or 21 you could buy back the inventory. In those 22 letters, I didn't see anything about preferences, 23 that we think you should go back and buy. Why is 24 that?

A. Well, we're the distributor. We don't

٩n

1 have any discretion on an issue like this because 2 of the great dollars that are at stake.

For the long term of this, it is 4 Adams' product. Since we were the distributor. 5 they are the holder of the product, and we weren't 6 in a position to dictate to them what to do. We 7 wanted something to be done and it was their 8 decision ultimately what was done. So it wasn't 9 our position to say what they should do.

- Q. Absolutely, but did you feel like you 10 11 had a good enough relationship with Chris where you 12 could recommend one or the other?
- 13 A. No, it wasn't a case of -- we always had 14 a great relationship with Chris. It was more a 15 case of just laying out the options and letting 16 them make the decision.
- 17 Q. Did you tell Adams before: "Here's 18 option one, you can price match; here's option 2. 19 you can buy back inventory, but the danger with 20 option 1 is that it won't work "

121 MS FOX:

Objection to form.

A. Well, Chris had addressed earlier that 3 he didn't like the idea of going in and buying the i product, so it seemed like that idea had been shot |25 down.

So probably the most important 2 thing is that we were the distributor. It wasn't 3 for us to dictate. And yes, we could suggest, but 4 he pretty much shot down that idea because, by this 5 point in June, there was a significant number of 6 clubs and we didn't know when it would stop, so 7 maybe he thought it was going to be too expensive a venture to buy all the product.

- Q. MS. REED: But in any of your 10 earlier letters, did you say anything that can be 11 problematic with option 1? Which option one being 12 price matching.
- A. Not to my recollection that there was 13 14 problems with it. Our position was that we wanted 15 something to be done, anything to be done that 16 would help our customers out.
- 17 Q. With this price matching policy, you 18 sort of discussed that the way it worked would 19 be -- and correct me if I'm wrong, the way it 20 worked would be if a customer came into a retailer 21 and said, Hey, I saw the club at Costco, then they 22 could price match? 23 And you mentioned that they 24 couldn't advertise it at \$249. Would you have

25 wanted them to advertise the product at \$249?

A. It was a very confusing time in the 2 sense that when we knew -- well, from experience, 3 was that the retail price that we knew in the 4 market that was accepted for the Tight Lies, that 5 was over. And we wanted everybody to have a fair 6 margin, in addition to ourselves.

So if any price was going down, our price had to go done, so no, we didn't want that to 8 9 happen.

10 Q. So insofar as structuring a price 11 matching policy, you wouldn't have wanted to 12 structure a price matching policy where they could 13 advertise it at \$249?

A. No.

Q. Now, you mentioned that one concern 15 16 about the price matching is that it would not stop 17 the flow of product; is that right?

A. Yes.

- 19 Q. Would purchasing all of the inventory at 20 Costco stop the flow of product?
- 21 A. Initially. No, it wouldn't stop the 22 flow of product into Costco. It would -- that 23 moment, it would take all the product out of 24 Costco.
- 25 Q. And you had mentioned earlier as well

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- 1 that with the gray market, you don't know if there
  2 will be a next shipment?
  - A. That's right.
- 4 Q. That you hoped that it would be the end
- 5 of It?

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- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. So the only option for stopping a flow
- 8 of product would be to identify who the gray
- 9 marketers were?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. And cutting them off?
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. And you were aware that Adams Golf cut
- 14 off King Par, for a 1,500 club order?
- A. Actually, we were aware that they
  stopped that order. We don't know that they ever
- 17 stopped doing business with King Par. We just know
- 18 for that specific order, that that was stopped.
- $\,$  19  $\,$   $\,$  Q. Were you aware that they also stopped an
- 20 order to Manatee Golf?
- 21 A. The name sounds familiar, so yes, that
- 22 could have been. Chris regularly would check for
- 23 other orders, and that's why I think they put that
- 4 policy in, where the orders had to be signed off
- 25 over a certain quantity. So that's -- the name
  - 94
- 1 sounds familiar.
- Q. So you were aware that Adams Golf had
- 3 implemented a policy where, for large orders, they
- 4 had to be signed off on?
- A. Yes.
- 6 Q. And you were aware, at least of one
- 7 instance with King Par, of stopping a large order?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. And at some point, were you aware that
- 10 Adams Golf was going to serialize their clubs?
- 11 A. There was discussion about that. We
- 12 know that they did later serialize their clubs, so
- 13 there was the discussion.
- 14 Q. Do you know when Adams Golf decided to
- 15 serialize their clubs?
- 16 A. I don't recall exactly. I believe it
- 17 was in 1999.
- 18 Q. We'll won't go over this. By spring of
- 19 1999, your people were writing back with serial
- 20 numbers of clubs from the Costco stores?
- 21 A. Yes.
- 22 Q. So are you aware of how long it takes to
- 23 implement a serialization program at a golf
- 24 manufacturer?
- 25 A. No.

Q. Would it seems logical to you that it

Q. So the only way you could stop the flow

A. With a proper system of serial coding

going on for months, and a lot of the damage had

Q. So by the end of June, I'm trying to

16 summarize where Adams Golf was at in addressing

this problem. My understand being is that by the end of June, they had implemented a price matching

Q. And by the end of June, they were

Q. And by the end of June, they had

2 would take a little bit of time to actually

6 of product that is a big concern is to either

A. Yes.

9 monitor them?

been done.

strategy; is that right?

A. Yes.

A. Yes.

22 monitoring large orders; is that right?

3 serialize the clubs and get that process in order?

7 identify the gray marketers and stop shipping to

8 them, or serialize your clubs in a way that you can

11 that you could follow up on the product. The

12 concern to us by this time is that it had been

- A. Yes.
- Q. Let's turn to Exhibit 11, which is the

25 actually stopped a 1,500 club order to King Par?

- 3 June 10, 1998 memo from WDC Mackenzie to the
- 4 retailers and golf pros, the WDC customers.
- 5 The end of the first paragraph in
- 6 this June memo, which is Bate stamped MCK1061.
- 7 That very last sentence, it says:
- 8 "With your support year to date,
- 9 even with the headache of the
- 10 Costco situation, you have put the
- 11 Adams Tight Lies family of clubs on
- 12 an incredible sales pace in
- 13 Canada."
  - Is that an accurate statement?
  - A. Yes.

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- Q. So at the time in June, the pace of the
- 17 Adams clubs was going strong?
  - A. Yes.
    - MS FOX:
      - FOX: Can I clarify
- 20 something? I think our Exhibit is 00075. It
- 21 doesn't matter, but I just wanted to ....
- 22 MS. REED:
  - For the record, yes.
- 23 I'm using a different copy It's Bate stamped
- 24 MCK75. Very good, thank you
- Q. MS. REED:
- Now, in this first

Q. Therefore, number 2 Is that: "Adams Golf will cancel order number" and then it doesn't have an order number. And then number 3 says: 3 "WDC Mackenzie will accept P.O 4 number and will pay for it in full 5 by October 31st, 1998." 6 And then number 4 says: 7 8

"With the exception of all of the above, all WDC Mackenzie orders will be pald in full 30 days after shipment from Adams Golf."

Do you recall what your payment

12 13 terms were with Adams Golf?

A. I don't. I had nothing to do with that.

1.4 Q. Who would be the person to talk to about 15 16 the payment schedule?

A. I would say Ryan Magnussen.

Q. Okay. In the last paragraph, Chris

19 says:

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"I believe that the proposal above does not place an undue burden on either company and it is a fair solution to the situation that we find ourselves in."

Now, I know you didn't write this,

102

1 but when you were -- at least you said you recall

2 discussing this What is the situation that you

3 found yourselves in at this time? And you can say

4 you don't know

A. You know what, I don't really know 5 6 because the financial end, I wasn't involved in at 7 all.

Q. Let's turn to Exhibit 14. Exhibit 14 Is 8 9 Bate MCK72 to 74. So Exhibit 14, it's a memo from 10 you to Barney.

And in number 2, you go through 11 12 your sale -- your units sold in the Canadian market

13 by month. And I'm trying to understand, to

14 understand the total amounts sold, would it be safe

15 to multiply the units sold times the wholesale

16 price, which is 235, if I recall correctly?

A. Generally speaking, yes, it would.

17 Q. So generally, you take these numbers, 1.8 19 you multiply by 235, you would find out the dollar 20 amount?

A. Yes

21 Q. In Canadian dollars, I'm guessing this 22

23 ls?

25

A. Yes. Loonies. 24

Q. So when you look at those numbers listed

1 in number 2 on Exhibit 14, do those look accurate

2 to you?

A. Yes. 3 Q. Let's turn to the second page of Exhibit 5 14, which is MCK73. In item 4, part A, it says,

towards the end of that paragraph:

"Luckily, not all markets in the country had a Costco with Adams В product. This helped keep the 9 sales acceptable for a product 10

trending as hot as Adams was." 11

Was that an accurate statement? 12

A. Yes.

13 Q. So at the time, even though from a 14 15 previous exhibit we'd seen, there were lots of

16 Costcos all over, not all Costcos had Adams

17 products?

A. Not initially, no.

18 Q. And at this time, in August, 1998, not 19

20 all markets had had Costco product?

A. No, they hadn't.

21 Q. At this time, August 19, 1998, you 22

23 believed that sales were acceptable to a product

trending as hot as Adams was?

MS. FOX: 25

Object to the form.

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Based on what you Q. MS REED:

2 read, Is there anything that you wrote in this

3 letter: "This helped keep the sales acceptable for

4 a product trending as hot as Adams was."

A. Keeping in mind that I was writing this

6 letter to the CEO of Adams Golf, I wanted to keep

7 it as positive as possible.

Adding to that, that it's very hard

9 to project accurately what those acceptable numbers

10 were because our -- typically retail and wholesale,

 $_{
m 11}\,$  you judge your business from the previous year, and

12 the way this product was trending, we felt that

13 these were acceptable.

Q. Now, let's talk about product trends and 14

15 hot products. You had mentioned -- you mentioned

16 here, and in previous things, that Adams Golf was a

17 hot product At some point, does a hot product

18 become not hot?

A. Yes 19

Q. When is that? 20

A. Well, it varies on the product. It

22 varies on the market, pardon me. In golf,

23 typically a golf product can have a short shelf

24 life of one to two seasons.

Q. When did Adams Golf start -- introduce

Case 1:99-cv-00371-GMS

1 the Tight Lies, if you recall?

A. Well, the Tight Lies introduction on a grand scale to the golf market was October of 1997, through the infomercial. It was in the market 5 prior to that, but didn't have the market awareness 6 until October of '97.

Q. So you would accept that with a hot 8 product, that it would be hot, as you testified earlier, for one season or two seasons, somewhere 10 around that?

A. Typically that was the case. The 11 12 challenge and the good challenge with the Tight 13 Lies through the way it was marketed and the 14 infomercial and the momentum that this product had, 15 what is there was no signs that this was slowing 16 down.

17 Q. So do you believe, from your 18 Interactions with Chris Beebe and others at the 19 company, that the company didn't believe that this 20 was slowing down either?

21 A. No.

22 Q. Do you think anyone could have known

23 that this product was going to slow down?

24 A. No.

Q. In this letter, you also discuss some

106

other -- in point 4, you say:

"Even with significant sales

growth, there had been obstacles."

4 And the first thing that you

5 discuss is Costco, which we've been focussing; on

6 and the second thing you discuss is the falling

7 Canadian dollar.

A. Right.

Q. Could you tell me a little bit about

10 that?

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11 A. I wasn't involved much with the

12 financial end and especially with the U.S.

13 exchange, but it was a fact that the dollar was

14 being affected at that time.

15 Q. How would that impact your golf, if at

16 all?

21

17 A. More affected our immediate margin than 18 our sales. It would only affect our golf sales if

we had to increase our prices.

20 Q. So based on what -- you say here:

"The U.S. dollar costs us 18 cents

2 more now than it did ten short

`3 months ago. As a result, WDC had

4 to raise its wholesale prices 8 1/2

percent effective August 10." 25

Is that an accurate statement?

A. That is an accurate statement, and it is 2 3 actually a reflection of what was going on in the

golf market in Canada at the time. So we were

5 raising our prices, as were other golf

6 manufacturers, so it was a frustration in the

7 Canadian market that all of us had to raise our

8 prices.

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Q. So part of the squeeze that people felt 9 10 was due to this 8 1/2 percent increase at the

11 wholesale price?

12 A. It was felt from other manufacturers as 13 well, so it wasn't exclusive to Adams.

Q. So the entire industry was feeling this?

A. Yes.

Q. At least in Canada?

17 A. Yes.

Q. Turning to the next page, MCK74. A

19 third thing that you mentioned is Orlimar. So tell

20 me a little bit -- so this is dated August 19,

21 1998. So tell me a little bit about Orlimar at

22 this time.

23 A. Orlimar entered the market later. Their

24 product's similar to the Tight Lies, entered the

25 market later than the Tight Lies and it was being

1 marketed in a similar fashion through an

2 infomercial and was being marketed in the market.

3 However, it was at -- in a higher retail.

Q. So with a product that's innovative,

5 like Adams Golf product with a different type of

6 club face, would competition also take away some of

7 Adams Golf sales if people introduced a similar

8 club face?

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A. Potentially, yes.

10 Q. And in this instance, Orlimar introduced

11 a club that was a competitor club to Adams Golf

12 and, therefore, part of the reasons for Adams

13 Golf's lower sales were because Orlimar sales were

14 increasing.

15 Is that fair?

MS FOX:

Object to the form.

17 A. It impacted the market. It impacted the 18 market and was a direct competition to, yes.

> Q. MS. REED: Then In part D here:

20 "Saw Callaway's new fairway woods."

Tell me a little bit about

22 Callaway's new fairway woods.

23 A. Barney, with the introduction of his 24 Tight Lies, caught the market off guard, especially

25 some of the big manufacturers, specifically the

MS. FOX: 11 Object to the form. 12 A. I wouldn't know about the order beyond 13 Costco, but these were impacts on the market for 14 sure. 15 **EXHIBIT NO. 22 - ONE-PAGE AUGUST** 

28, 1998 FAX - MCK01338 16 17 Q. MS. REED: I'm now showing you 18 what has been marked as Exhibit 22.

19 MS. FOX: I'm going to object 20 to showing him this exhibit because this is all

21 post-IPO

22 Callaway has now joined on August

23 28. That means Callaway was not a problem before

24 the IPO. So, therefore, you should not be showing

25 him this.

110

MS. REED: So is your position

2 that we shouldn't show any documents post-IPO for

3 all depositions?

MS FOX: No, my position is

5 if a document post-IPO discusses a problem that was

6 before the IPO, like Costco -- there are many

7 retrospective documents that say, back then, this

was a problem

9 This one is talking about a problem

10 that doesn't begin until after the IPO.

MS. REED: 1.1 We'll let the

12 document speak for itself and the testimony speak

13 for itself, and your objection is noted.

14 Q. MS REED: I'm now showing you

15 what has been marked as Exhibit 22. It's Bates

16 stamped MCK1338, and it is a fax from Adams to all

17 distributors

18

19

20

21

23

24

Do you recall receiving this fax?

A. Yes.

Q. And in this fax, Chris Beebe says:

"Callaway has now joined the

22 shallow-faced fairway wood battles.

With Orlimar already trying to pry

away our market share from Adams

25 Golf, we will need to look at how 111

we react to these challenges." 1

Do you recall that at this point,

3 August 28, 1998, that Callaway had joined the

4 shallow faced fairway wood?

A. Yes.

6 Q. And it's safe to say that, in at least

7 as of August, that some decreased sales would be

due to competition from Callaway?

9 A. Yes.

2

5

10

15

**EXHIBIT NO. 23 - ONE-PAGE NOVEMBER** 

11 16. 1998 FAX - MCK01505

MS. FOX: 12 I'll make the same

13 objection as to this document. It has nothing to

14 do with the pre-IPO situation.

MS, REED: We'll be sure to

16 make our objections for anything that's post-IPO

17 for our witnesses.

18 MS. LELAND: I think the point is

19 that discussing problems that came up post-IPO has

20 absolutely nothing to do with what was disclosed in

21 the registration statement of perspective.

22 MS REED: That is correct, but

23 It has everything to do with damages.

24 Q. MS. REED: I'm showing you

25 what's been marked as Exhibit 23, and it is Bate

112

1 stamped MCK1505. And it's from Chris Beebe to Gr

2 Pratt, which is you?

3 A. Yes.

Q. And in the middle of that second

5 paragraph, it says -- let's give some context to

6 this

7 In this instance, Beebe is trying

8 to discuss a voice mall message from last week and,

9 based on my reading of the documents, it's having

10 to do with the bag promotion.

11 Just tell me what your recollection

12 is about your voice message from last week, if you

13 can recall this far back.

MS FOX: 14 I object to the

15 form.

16

21

A. I don't.

17 Q. MS REED: Okay. He says in

18 the second paragraph, he says:

19 "It will cost Adams more to settle

20 the Costco problem with bags than

with clubs."

22 Do you know what that means?

23 A. I think the gist of the conversation !

24 if maybe to appease our customers, instead or

**PUGLIELLI** 

Page 1

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE DISTRICT OF DELAWARE

IN RE: ADAMS GOLF, INC. : CONSOLIDATED

SECURITIES LITIGATION : C.A. NO. 99-371 KAJ

ORAL DEPOSITION OF MARCO PUGLIELLI
Wednesday, May 10, 2006

The oral deposition of Marco Puglielli was held at the law offices of Akin Gump Strauss Hauer & Feld, LLP, 1700 Pacific Avenue, Suite 4100, Dallas, Texas, from 9:38 a.m. to 10:54 a.m., before Jamie K. Israelow, a Certified Shorthand Reporter in and for the State of Texas, Registered Professional Reporter, Certified Realtime Reporter and Certified LiveNote Reporter.

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<u> </u>	Page 18		Page 20
1	anywhere near the number of clubs sold per year in	1.	Costco? This list.
2	1998 as Canada? If you don't know	2	A Based on this list, no, I'm not
3	A I based on on	3	no.
4	our - of the purchases, I have to say that	4	Q This is Exhibit 19 Exhibit 19 is
5	Japan/UK will have to be very similar to what	5	some notes from Chris Beebe. The beginning of it
6	Canada had Not denying that Canada was one of	б	is dated 4/28/98, and this is Adams 9405 through
7	our biggest ones from an international standpoint	7	-10, I believe. Through 9410.
8	But international also, for us, was a very small	8	First of all, have you ever
9	part of our business. If I'm not mistaken, Canada	9	seen these notes before?
10	was somewhere around the 2 percent or so of our	10	A No. These are I know these are
11	business, so it's not like it was	11	reports that Chris used to write when he would
12	Q And where did you get that figure	12	visit countries of distributors around the world
13	yourself?	13	I know this now because when Chris left, all his
14	A Well, I used to handle numbers too,		files were forwarded to me, and that's when I got
15	from the past and still today, so it's something	15	to see it, but at that time, no, I didn't
16	that I'm familiar with it	16	Q He wouldn't have he wouldn't have
17	Q Did you remember it? Did you discuss	17	sent that to you?
18	that with your lawyer before the deposition?	18	A No. I would not have it, no.
19	A No. Those are numbers that I handle	19	Q Okay. Let me ask you this. I guess
20	all the time.	20	four lines down, he says: July is usually the
21	Q And so you remember that from 1998?	21	largest sales month in Canada.
22	A Yes.	22	A Where is this? I'm sorry.
23	Q Okay. And and it's your	23	Q You see where it starts with
24	impression from 1998 that both England and Japan	24	"market"?
	Page 19		Page 21
1	were bigger than Canada as customers?	1	A Right here?
2	A No, I'm saying they're equally	2	Q Yeah One, two, three
3	bigger. They were all very similar markets. You	3	A Yes.
4	asked me if they were the biggest. No, they were	4	Q the fifth line down
5	not the biggest. We had other markets that were	5	A Yes.
6	also big too.	6	Q July is usually the largest sales
7	Q Okay. This has been marked as	7	month in Canada, so we need to prepare for large
8	Exhibit 9.	8	late-June, early-July shipments to WDC
9	A Thank you	9	Do you agree that July was
10	Q Have you seen this document before?	10	the one of the largest months for sales in
11	A No, ma'am		Canada?
12	Q Were you aware of the prices that	12	A I think we have to understand this,
13	Costco was selling Canadian clubs at?	13	because one thing is sales that a distributor is
14	A I didn't deal with that part, so	14	having in the country, and one thing is purchases
15	Q Okay.	15	from a distributor to a manufacturer.
16	A Like I say, normally I will handle	16	Q Right.
1.7	all the shipments, and that was not something that	17	A Where those you prepare for July,
18	I got into.	18	ordering product in June or May
19	Q So you wouldn't have known wholesale	19	Q Right.
20	costs or resale costs, anything like that?	20	A depending on the delivery time
21	A I know today, but not at that time.	21	that the company does.
22	Chris would not get me involved in those matters.	22	This is very similar to
23	Q And you weren't aware at that point	23 24	Europe, where retailers basically have a big month, let's say, in July in sales or in June or
24	which accounts were affected by the clubs in	4	monus, ices say, in sury in saics of in suric of

6 (Pages 18 to 21)

	Page 22		Page 24
1	so, but they don't they will not purchase a lot	1	which eventually ends selling the product to a
2	of product in August or September because that's	2	consumer, end consumer.
3	the - when the - the season is almost over. The	3	So sometimes the
4	seasons are very short in Canada, as well as in	4	word "distributor" is mistaken with a retailer,
5	Europe	5	which is not the same thing, because a distributor
6	So saleswise, it's one thing,	6	is handling business for the whole country. A
7	which is June, July, May could be very good	7	retailer could be a chain or it could be just one
8	months, but not purchases, which is a totally	8	store, for that matter, so there's a big
9	different things. Purchases is from the	9	difference.
1.0	distributor to Adams Golf.	10	Q The did Adams Golf sell directly
11	So not necessarily are you	11	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
12	going to see, let's say, a distributor, either	12	A Yes.
13	Canada or Europe, making large purchases around	13	Q And were there any distributors in
1.4	July, because then they have to move that product	14	the United States?
15	in August because it will get there in August, and	15	A No.
16	retailers are not going to take any inventory at	16	Q So that no company in the United
17	F	17	States should ever be selling to someone else?
18	to come, and the season is almost over.	18	None of your customers in the United States should
19	Q So what you're saying is: If July is	19	ever be reselling those clubs to another person to
20	a big month for purchases in Canada, in other	20	sell them?
21	words, if they sell a lot to their customers in	21	A No. That would be called
22	July	22	transshipment, I would say.
23	A Which is	23	Q Right.
24	Q therefore, they would have to	24	A I mean, the Adams domestically
	Page 23		Page 25
1	order from Adams Golf earlier, May or June?	1	will sell directly to retailers, domestic in the
2	A They will have orders in May, and	2	US. And internationally, we sell directly to the
3	they will make purchases either May or June. In	3	distributor, in this case, which is our partner or
4	this case, WDC Mackenzie will try to have a	4	our eyes in that market, yeah
5	comfortable inventory to face, let's say, June or	5	Q Right at the bottom, you see where it
6	July, or May in this case. But but that's	6	talks about problems?
7	purchases, though But in July	7	A Yes.
8	Q Purchases from Adams?	8	Q And then there's the last line: Some
9	A May and June.	9	discrepancies with shipments, working this out
10	Q Right.	10	with Marc and Nando, not a major problem.
11	A But in July, very rare, or August	11	A Uh-huh.
12	that a distributor will do any purchases because	12	Q I assume that refers to you?
13	the season is going to end, and they have enough	13	A That's got to be me because I handle
14	inventory to carry over for those remaining months	14	all the shipments, yes.
15	that they have for the season. They should	15	Q And who was Nando?
16	Q When using the word "distributor,"	16	A Nando or Fernando, he used to assist
17	was that used only for the international sales of	17	or work in the shipping department.
1.8	Adams Golf?	18	Q Now, did you have anything to do with
19	A That's correct. There's a big	19	setting up the plan? If you look on the second
20	difference in between a distributor and a	20	page under Costco A Yes.
21	retailer. We have to understand that distributor	21 22	
22	is it's basically for a manufacturer. As the	23	Q you see where it starts: However, we need to put a plan in place in case this occurs
23	name says, it distributes redistributes has a redistribution of the product to retailers,	24	again, as several other major companies, Callaway,
	a registribution of the product to retailers,	2 ±	again, as several outer major companies, canaway,

7 (Pages 22 to 25)

Page 38		Page 40
1 release, I did.	1	when a product shows in not an authorized
2 Q So you say you saw the press release?	2	dealership, that doesn't make sense.
3 A Well, when they — when they made it	3	Q Did you have a list of authorized
4 open for everybody, yes. I knew at that time that	4	dealerships?
5 they	5	A For international, I do
6 Q Did you have an understanding of why	6	Q But at that time in 1998?
7 Adams filed an action against Costco?	7	A International, yes, absolutely.
8 A Obviously the product is shown in	8	O Was there a national list as well of
9 a – not an authorized dealership, so that's not	9	authorized dealerships?
10 something that went along with our philosophy, how	10	A For US domestic, I can't respond
11 to do business, so whenever you see something like	11	
12 that, and I believe you could take some legal	12	Q Okay.
13 action as far as a company like that, so I think	13	A And I don't want to speculate there
14 it's very common, something like that. I know	14	because I never got mixed in the domestic sales.
15 other companies have done similar moves like this,	15	But internationally, yes, I
16 so	16	can assure you that we had a list, because
17 Q Do you know what the result of this	17	obviously, I used to ship to every one of them, so
18 legal action was?	18	I had to have enough information, detailed
19 A I don't know	19	information of where to ship or how to ship,
20 Q Did you ever hear anything about it	20	et cetera.
21 after the press release?	21	Q This was Exhibit is Exhibit 14.
22 A Did I hear	22	Exhibit 14 is an August 19th, 1998 letter or fax
23 Q Anything about the – the action	23	to Barney Adams from Greg Pratt at Mackenzie.
24 that	24	Do you remember ever seeing
Page 39		Page 41
1 A No, I did not.	1	this document?
2 Q Adams Golf took?	2	A No, ma'am. No.
3 A Not that I know.	3	Q Take a look at the third page, where
4 Q Do you know if it was effective	4	it says "Olimar." It says: The Olimar product
5 against Costco?	5	entered the Canadian market when Costco had Adams
6 A No, ma'am.	6	and before the price-matching strategy was
7 Q But you understood that it was	7	introduced. The short golf season in Canada finds
8 unacceptable for Adams Golf to actually ship to	8	retailers being somewhat fickle. As a result of
9 to a company like Costco at that time?	9	the problems they were facing with Adams' product
10 A Well, we didn't ship to Costco.	10	
11 Q That's what I'm asking you.	ı	taken, they jumped on the Olimar bandwagon.
12 A No, we didn't never ship to Costco.	12	You mentioned Olimar before
13 That was something that because I'm a head of	13	Were you aware that in Canada, because of the
14 that, and I know that we never ship to you	14	Costco problem, some of the retailers went to
15 know, out of the United States. We always shipped	15	Olimar?
16 to the distributor. Costco was never in the mix,	16	MS. REED: Objection, form.
17 so	17	Q (By Ms. Fox) Were you aware? You
18 Q Was there a go on.	18	can answer.
19 A So from my standpoint, all of Adams,	19	A If you allow me, from my standpoint,
20 not just me, we were not happy with this is	20	Olimar was a product that came to the market with
21 something that happens, we know that, but but	21	similar features and price as Adams, so it was
22 this is not that we approved at all.	22	another option, and it was a more known brand name
And in my case, I was along	23	than Adams Golf, had more it was well-known in
24 those lines. I mean, I don't this is not	24	the industry, Olimar

11 (Pages 38 to 41)

	Page 42		Page 44
1	I don't believe it was because	1	Q Do you remember
2	of Costco. I believe it was more because they	2	A Yes, I do.
3	have another option in a more golf is a	3	Q the meeting in in Dallas with
4	consumers make a lot of buying on being loyal to a	4	people from – from Mackenzie?
5	brand and also because golf is a as a golf	5	A Yes. It's yes, I do.
6	teacher, as a golf professional, I know it's very	6	Q And what was the purpose of that
7	psychological, and they basically they go for	7	meeting, if you remember?
8	the brand that they feel more confident with.	8	A Well, basically, the – internal in
9	It's just like that.	9	Adams, we were considering the possibility of
10	So this was another option in	10	dividing a little bit the work from
11	the market, which at that time we were unique, as	11	international, because we were only basically
12	I said, in the beginning of '98. Middle of '98,	12	Chris was handling all the international business,
13	other companies started coming up with other	13	
1.4	products very similar to Adams' at the same price.	1	so there was a consideration of giving some of the
15		14 15	market set Chris was handling to have me handle it now at that time, and also part of Europe,
16	We knew we had a problem at that time, and Olimar obviously introduced their	Į.	et cetera.
17		17	
18	product in a similar way, in the same strategy that we did, and that obviously affected us	18	So but obviously, Chris was still supervise I would still be answering to
19	But it was not because of	1	
20	Costco. I don't believe so.	19	
21		20	doing. So they were trying to bring me up to date
22	Q Now, this says: Olimar retails for 399, \$100 above the present Adams retail.	21	as to what that situation was.
23	A Well, it's	23	Q And so you came down and met with them in
24	Q That's not the same price, is it?	24	
21	A 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	24	
	Page 43		Page 45
1.	A Well, Adams you have to remember	1	it's
2	that Adams now was two years into the market, over	2	Q Chris's father was sick, he wasn't
3	two years into the market, and in this case,	3	there. Do you remember that?
4	Olimar, with a new product I mean, they were	4	A Yeah, I remember, because Chris could
5	high-priced. They had the way they were	5	not make it, so I was there to obviously to
6	promoting it, they had a TriMetal technology that	6	attend the visit from our distributors.
7	was expensive, and consumers have a tendency of	7	Q Do you remember, without looking at
8	thinking that whatever is more expensive is also	8	this, but mostly refreshes your recollection, do
9	better.	9	you actually remember what they had to say about
10	So I could see the price	10	
	difference, but but you have similar you	11	A I would have to go through this, if
12	have premium brands that are competing against	12	you don't mind, just to refresh my memory because
13	each other, and us, as being a very new company,	13	it's been so so long, but and if you could
14	we needed to have a significant difference in	14	be more specific, I could probably help you out.
15	price between one product and the other to be able	15	Q Why don't you just read through it
16	to succeed; otherwise, there's no way we could	16	and see, starting where it says: Adams clubs in
17	survive.	17	Costco
18	I see here there's also new	18	A (Witness complies.)
19	fairway woods from Callaway too. So all these	19	Yes.
20	companies are trying to show	20	MS. REED: Is there a question
21	Q Wait. There's no question.	21	pending?
22	A Sorry.	22	Q (By Ms. Fox) I'm sorry. It goes up
23	Q This is Exhibit 16.	23	to where it's up to Number 3
24	A Thank you.	24	A Okay. So what was the question? I'm

12 (Pages 42 to 45)